

PHYSICS 11 FORMULAE

Waves

$$v = \lambda f$$

$$f = \frac{1}{T}$$

$$f_d = f_s \left(\frac{v - v_d}{v - v_s} \right)$$

$$v = 331 + 0.6 T$$

Electric Circuits

$$I = \frac{q}{\Delta t}$$

$$V = IR$$

$$V_{terminal} = \varepsilon \pm Ir$$

Dynamics

$$F_g = mg$$

$$F_f = \mu F_N$$

$$v = \frac{\Delta d}{\Delta t}$$

$$a = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t}$$

$$F_{net} = ma$$

$$F_s = -kx$$

$$d = \bar{v}t$$

$$\bar{v} = \frac{v_f + v_i}{2}$$

Kinematics

Energy

$$v_f = v_i + at$$

$$d = v_i t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$

$$W = Fd$$

$$W = F \cos \theta d$$

$$v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2ad$$

$$W = \Delta E$$

$$KE = E_k = \frac{1}{2} mv^2$$

$$PE = E_p = mgh \quad PE_s = E_p = \frac{1}{2} kx^2$$

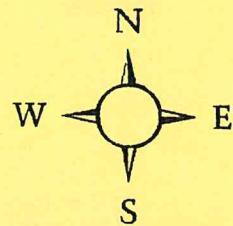
$$P = \frac{W}{\Delta t} = \frac{\Delta E}{\Delta t} \quad Eff = \frac{W_{out}}{W_{in}} = \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}}$$

$$\Delta E = Q = mC\Delta T$$

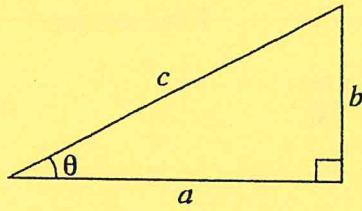
$$m_A C_A (T_{fA} - T_{iA}) = -m_B C_B (T_{fB} - T_{iB})$$

MATHEMATICAL FORMULAE

METRIC PREFIXES			
Prefix	Symbol	Numerical	Exponential
mega	M	1,000,000	10^6
kilo	k	1,000	10^3
hecto	h	100	10^2
deca	da	10	10^1
		1	10^0
deci	d	0.1	10^{-1}
centi	c	0.01	10^{-2}
milli	m	0.001	10^{-3}
micro	μ	0.000001	10^{-6}



For Right-angled Triangles:

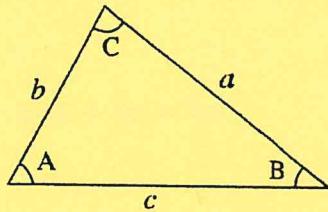


$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{b}{c} \quad \cos \theta = \frac{a}{c} \quad \tan \theta = \frac{b}{a}$$

$$\text{area} = \frac{1}{2}ab$$

For All Triangles:



$$\text{area} = \frac{1}{2} \text{base} \times \text{height}$$

$$\text{Sine Law: } \frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{b} = \frac{\sin C}{c}$$

$$\text{Cosine Law: } c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \cos C$$

Circle:

$$\text{Circumference} = 2\pi r$$

$$\text{Area} = \pi r^2$$

Quadratic Equation:

$$\text{If } ax^2 + bx + c = 0, \text{ then } x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

FUNDAMENTAL CONSTANTS AND PHYSICAL DATA

Gravitational constant.....	$G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{kg}^2$
Constant in Coulomb's Law.....	$k = 9.00 \times 10^9 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}^2/\text{C}^2$
Elementary charge	$e = 1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$
Mass of electron.....	$m_e = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$
Mass of proton.....	$m_p = 1.67 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$
Permeability of free space	$\mu_0 = 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \text{ T} \cdot \text{m/A}$
Speed of light	$c = 3.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$

Earth

radius	$= 6.38 \times 10^6 \text{ m}$
mass	$= 5.98 \times 10^{24} \text{ kg}$
acceleration due to gravity at the surface of Earth (for the purposes of this examination)	$g = 9.80 \text{ m/s}^2$
period of rotation	$= 8.61 \times 10^4 \text{ s}$
radius of orbit around Sun.....	$= 1.50 \times 10^{11} \text{ m}$
period of orbit around Sun	$= 3.16 \times 10^7 \text{ s}$

Moon

radius	$= 1.74 \times 10^6 \text{ m}$
mass	$= 7.35 \times 10^{22} \text{ kg}$
period of rotation	$= 2.36 \times 10^6 \text{ s}$
radius of orbit around Earth	$= 3.84 \times 10^8 \text{ m}$
period of orbit around Earth	$= 2.36 \times 10^6 \text{ s}$

Sun

mass	$= 1.98 \times 10^{30} \text{ kg}$
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Material	Specific Heat [J/kg· °C]	Material	Specific Heat [J/kg· °C]
Aluminium	897	Water	4180
Copper	385	Lead	130
Steel	420	Zinc	388

