

# KEY

P11

## Force of Tension

### Practice

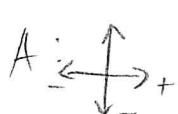
- Will an 8.5-kg object accelerate if it is pulled by two ropes: Rope 1 pulls 55N [R $35^\circ$  U] and Rope 2 pulls 97 N[U]? If it accelerates, find this acceleration.  
Justify your answer.

$$G: m = 8.5 \text{ kg}$$

$$\vec{T}_1 = 55 \text{ N} [\text{R}35^\circ \text{U}]$$

$$\vec{T}_2 = 97 \text{ N}[U]$$

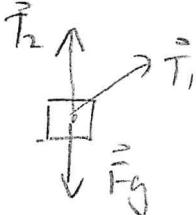
$$R: \vec{a} = ? \text{ m/s}^2$$



Assume: object is suspended  $\Rightarrow$  there is no surface of contact  $\Rightarrow F_N$  does not exist.

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net}} = \vec{F}_g + \vec{T}_1 + \vec{T}_2$$

$$\vec{a} = \frac{\vec{F}_{\text{net}}}{m}$$



$$\|\vec{a}\| = \sqrt{5.3004^2 + 5.3231^2} \\ = 7.5 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{5.3231}{5.3004} \right)$$

$$\theta = 45^\circ$$

$\therefore$  the object accelerates at  $7.5 \text{ m/s}^2$  [R $45^\circ$  U].

$$S: \vec{F}_g = [0, -mg]$$

$$= [0, -83.3] \text{ N}$$

$$\vec{T}_1 = [55 \cos 35^\circ, 55 \sin 35^\circ]$$

$$= [45.0534, 31.5467] \text{ N}$$

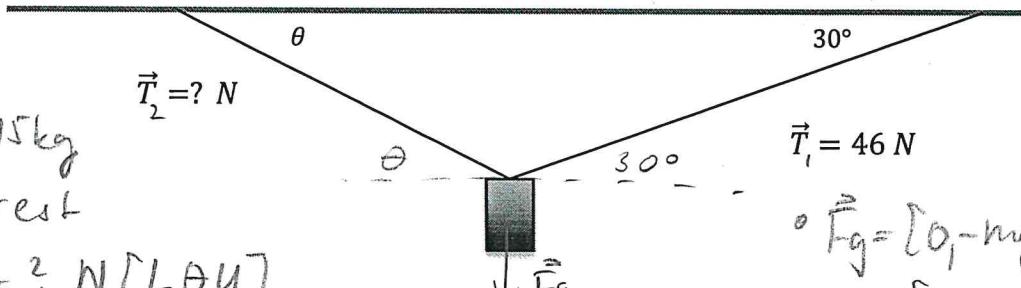
$$\vec{T}_2 = [0, 97] \text{ N}$$

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net}} = [0, -83.3] + [45.0534, 31.5467] + [0, 97] \\ = [45.0534, 45.2467] \text{ N}$$

$$\vec{a} = \frac{[45.0534, 45.2467]}{8.5}$$

$$\vec{a} = [5.3004, 5.3231] \text{ m/s}^2$$

2. Provided that the object is suspended by two cables according to the diagram below, what force of tension will keep a 15-kg object at rest?



$$A: \begin{array}{c} \vec{T}_2 \\ \nearrow \\ \vec{T}_1 \\ \searrow \\ \vec{F}_g \end{array}$$

- $\vec{F}_{\text{net}} = [0, 0] \text{ N}$
- $\vec{F}_{\text{net}} = \vec{F}_g + \vec{T}_1 + \vec{T}_2$

- $\vec{F}_g = [0, -mg]$   
 $= [0, -147] \text{ N}$

- $\vec{T}_1 = [46 \cos 30^\circ, 46 \sin 30^\circ]$   
 $= [39.8372, 23] \text{ N}$

- $\vec{T}_2 = [-x \cos \theta, x \sin \theta]$

$S: [0, 0] = [0, -147] + [39.8372, 23] + [-x \cos \theta, x \sin \theta]$

horizontal

$$0 = 39.8372 - x \cos \theta$$

$$-\frac{39.8372}{\cos \theta} = -\frac{x \cos \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$x = \frac{39.8372}{\cos \theta}$$

$$0 = -147 + 23 + x \sin \theta$$

$$0 = -124 + x \sin \theta$$

$$124 = x \sin \theta$$

$$124 = \frac{39.8372}{\cos \theta} \cdot \sin \theta$$

$$124 = 39.8372 \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$\frac{124}{39.8372} = \tan \theta$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{124}{39.8372} \right)$$

$$\theta = 72^\circ$$

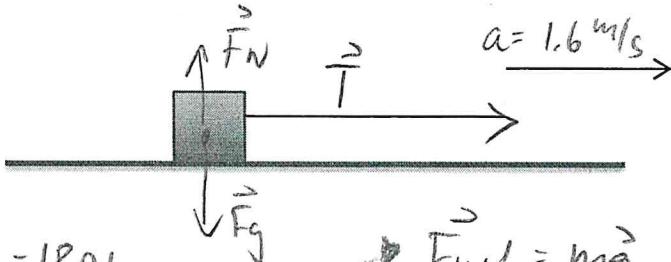
$$x = \frac{39.8372}{\cos 72.1895}$$

$$x = 130 \text{ N}$$

vertical

S: the force of tension of  $1.3 \times 10^2 \text{ N}$  [ $L 72^\circ \text{ U}$ ] will sustain the object at rest.

3. A) Find the magnitude of the force of tension in the rope given that the 18.0-kg object accelerates at  $1.6 \text{ m/s}^2$  [R]. Assume that the surfaces of contact are frictionless.



G:  $m = 18.0 \text{ kg}$   
no friction  
 $a = 1.6 \text{ m/s}^2$  [R]

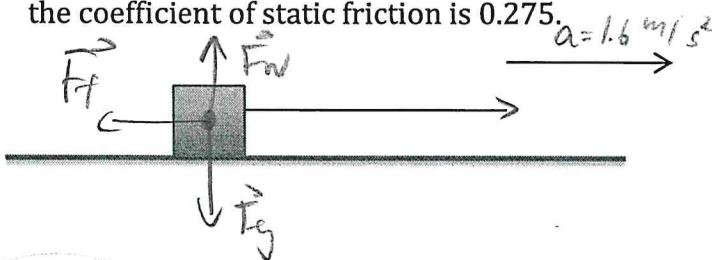
R:  $\vec{T} = ? \text{ N}$  [R]

A:  $\begin{array}{l} \vec{F}_{\text{net}} = \vec{F}_g + \vec{F}_N + \vec{T} \\ \vec{F}_{\text{net}} = \vec{T} \end{array}$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{F}_{\text{net}} &= m\vec{a} \\ \vec{T} &= m\vec{a} \\ S: &= (18)(1.6) \\ &= 28.8 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

S: The tension in the rope is  $28.8 \text{ N}$  [R]

3. B) Find the magnitude of the force of tension in the rope given that the 18.0-kg object accelerates at  $1.6 \text{ m/s}^2$  [R]. The coefficient of kinetic friction is 0.21 and the coefficient of static friction is 0.275.



$\mu_k = 0.21$  accelerates  $\Rightarrow$  moves  
 $\mu_s = 0.275$

S: the force of tension  
is  $66 \text{ N}$  [R]

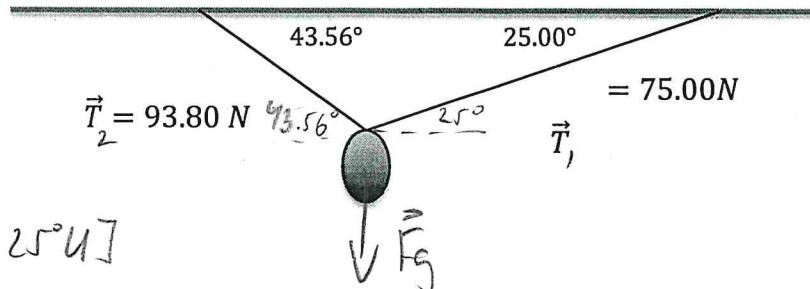
$\begin{array}{l} \vec{F}_{\text{net}} = \vec{F}_g + \vec{F}_N + \vec{T} + \vec{F}_f \\ m\vec{a} = 0 + \vec{T} - \vec{F}_f \end{array}$

$$T = ma + F_f$$

$$T = ma + \mu \cdot F_N$$

S:  $\begin{aligned} T &= (18.0)(1.6) + (0.21)(18.0)(9.8) \\ T &= 65.844 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$  [R]

4. Find the mass of a stationary object suspended by two ropes according to the diagram below:



$$G: \vec{T}_1 = 75.00 \text{ N} [R 25^\circ U]$$

$$\vec{T}_2 = 93.80 \text{ N} [L 43.56^\circ]$$

at rest

R:  $m = ? \text{ kg}$

A:

$\begin{array}{c} \uparrow \\ \leftarrow \quad \rightarrow \\ \downarrow \end{array}$  S:  $F_{\text{net}} = [0, 0] \text{ N}$

$\vec{F}_g = [0, -mg]$

$\vec{F}_g = [0, -9.8m] \text{ N}$

$\vec{T}_1 = [75 \cos 25^\circ, 75 \sin 25^\circ]$   
 $= [67.9731, 31.6964] \text{ N}$

$\vec{T}_2 = [-93.8 \cos 43.56^\circ, 93.8 \sin 43.56^\circ]$   
 $= [-67.9725, 64.6389] \text{ N}$

$$[0, 0] = [0, -9.8m] + [67.9731, 31.6964] + [-67.9725, 64.6389]$$

$0 = 67.9731 - 67.9725$

$0 = 0 \quad \checkmark$

$0 = -9.8m + 31.6964 + 64.6389$

$$\frac{9.8m}{9.8} = \frac{96.3353}{9.8}$$

$m = 9.8 \text{ kg}$